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ENCYCLOPEDIA ARTICLE

Basic elements

◆ Author (if signed) ◆ Article title ◆ Encyclopedia title ◆ Edition ◆ Date

Citations in your bibliography should be double-spaced.

MLA

Standard encyclopedia:

Kadner, Robert J. "Bacteria and Other Monerans." The New Encyclopaedia Britannica: Macropaedia. 15th ed. 1998.

Specialized encyclopedia:

Basinger, David. "Miracles." Routledge Encyclopedia of Philosophy. Ed. Edward Craig. 10 vols. New York: Routledge, 1998.

APA

Kadner, R. J. (1998). Bacteria and other monerans. In *The new encyclopaedia Britannica* (Vol. 14, pp. 570-586). Chicago: Encyclopaedia Britannica.

BOOK

Basic elements

◆ Author(s) or editor ◆ Title ◆ Publication information (city, publisher, date)

Citations in your bibliography should be double-spaced.

MLA

Galbraith, James K. Created Unequal: The Crisis in American Pay. New York: The Free Press, 1998.

Logan, John R., and Glenna D. Spitze. Family Ties: Enduring Relations between Parents and Their Grown Children. Philadelphia: Temple University Press, 1996.

Salett, Elizabeth Pathy, and Diane R. Koslow, eds. Race, Ethnicity and Self: Identity in Multicultural Perspective. Washington, D. C.: National MultiCultural Institute, 1994.

APA

Galbraith, J. (1998). *Created unequal: The crisis in American pay*. New York: The Free Press.

Logan, J. R., & Spitze, G. D. (1996). *Family ties: Enduring relations between parents and their grown children*. Philadelphia: Temple University Press.

Salett, E. P., & Koslow, D. R. (Eds.). (1994). *Race, ethnicity and self: Identity in multicultural perspective*. Washington, DC: National MultiCultural Institute.

PERIODICAL ARTICLE

Basic elements

◆ Author(s) ◆ Title of article ◆ Title of periodical ◆ Volume ◆ Issue ◆ Date ◆ Page(s)

MLA

Landy, Stephen D. "Mapping the Universe." Scientific American June 1999: 38-45.

APA

Landy, S. D. (1999). Mapping the universe. *Scientific American*, 280, 38-45.

FOR MORE INFORMATION

The Chicago manual of style. 15th edition. Reference and Reserve 808.02 C432m 2003

Gibaldi, Joseph. *MLA Handbook for writers of research papers*. 6th edition. Reference and Reserve 808.027 G35mh 2003

Publication manual of the American Psychological Association. 5th edition. Reference and Reserve 808.066 P96 2001

Cheney, Debora L. *The complete guide to citing government information resources: A manual for social science and business research*. 3rd edition. Reference 808.02 C421c

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